

**Table 1. Descriptive Statistics**

Variable	Min.	Max.	Mean	S.D.	N
<i>Dependent Variable</i>					
Efficacy	1.00	10.00	6.60	2.52	89869
<i>Individual Level - -Independent Variables</i>					
Size of Town	1.00	8.00	4.76	2.50	72079
Associations	0.00	29.00	1.79	2.83	70538
Fulltime Employment <sup>A</sup>	0.00	1.00	0.35	0.48	93516
Other Employment <sup>A</sup>	0.00	1.00	0.27	0.44	93516
Trust	0.00	1.00	0.27	0.45	91070
Tolerance	0.00	1.00	0.71	0.46	92957
Male <sup>B</sup>	0.00	1.00	0.48	0.50	94127
Married <sup>C</sup>	0.00	1.00	0.62	0.49	93696
High Income <sup>D</sup>	0.00	1.00	0.30	0.46	82566
Medium Income <sup>D</sup>	0.00	1.00	0.36	0.48	82566
Education	1.00	8.00	4.29	2.27	93407
Age	15.00	101.00	41.31	16.33	93924
Total:					89869
<i>Societal Level - -Independent Variables</i>					
Population (logged)	1.10	1.32	1.22	0.05	64
Population Density	2.77	6075.29	231.95	767.77	64
Ethnic Fractionalization	0.00	0.93	0.35	0.23	64
Religious Fractionalization	0.00	0.86	0.41	0.23	64
Linguistic Fractionalization	0.00	0.92	0.33	0.27	64
Murder Rate (logged)	0.00	4.75	1.72	0.82	64
Unemployment	1.50	37.30	9.30	6.74	64
GDP per capita	226.25	45958.88	9523.18	11220.87	64
GINI Index	24.70	57.80	35.49	7.99	64
Total:					64

**Notes:**

All statistics and case frequencies presented before data estimation

A. Reference is Unemployed

B. Reference is Female

C. Reference is Not-married

D. Reference is Low Income